

LESSON 23

Modal Constructions

1. The modal verb "**Must**" can be replaced in all tenses and faces with a modal construction

To have to ...

Pronouns	Modal Constructions: Affirmative Forms		
	Present tense	Past tense	Future tense
I	have to	had to	shall have to
he	has to		will have to
she	has to		will have to
it	has to		will have to
you	have to		will have to
we	have to		shall have to
they	have to		will have to

Pronouns	Modal Constructions: Negative Forms		
	Present tense	Past tense	Future tense
I	don't have to	didn't have to	shall not have to
he	doesn't have to		will not have to
she	doesn't have to		will not have to
it	doesn't have to		will not have to
you	don't have to		will not have to
we	don't have to		shall not have to
they	don't have to		will not have to

Pronouns	Modal Constructions: Interrogative Forms		
	Present tense	Past tense	Future tense
I	do I have to ... ?	did I have to ... ?	shall I have to ... ?
he	does he have to ... ?	did he have to ... ?	will he have to ... ?
she	does she have to ... ?	did she have to ... ?	will she have to ... ?
it	does it have to ... ?	did it have to ... ?	will it have to ... ?
you	do you have to ... ?	did you have to ... ?	will you have to ... ?
we	do we have to ... ?	did we have to ... ?	shall we have to ... ?
they	do they able to ... ?	did they have to ... ?	will they have to ... ?

Example in 1 x 15

Types of sentences	Present tense	Past tense	Future tense
Affirmative	I have to go	I had to go	I shall have to go
Negative	I don't have to go	I didn't have to go	I shall not have to go
Interrogative	Do you have to go?	Did you have to go?	Will you have to go?
Short answers	Yes, I do	Yes, I did	Yes, I shall
	No, I don't	No, I didn't	No, I shall not