

## LESSON 20

### There is (are)

Sequence		
I	II	III
There is (are)	Subject	Where (place)

Present Tense			
Forms	Affirmative	Negative	Interrogative
Singular	There is	There is not	Is there ... ?
Plural	There are	There are not	Are there ... ?

Past Tense			
Forms	Affirmative	Negative	Interrogative
Singular	There was	There was not	Was there ... ?
Plural	There were	There were not	Were there ... ?

Future Tense			
Forms	Affirmative	Negative	Interrogative
Singular / Plural	There will be	There will not be	Will there be ... ?

<b>Tense</b>	<b>Full Affirmative Forms</b>	<b>Short Affirmative Forms</b>
Present Singular	there is	there's
Present Plural	there are	there're
Past Singular	there was	there's
Past Plural	there were	there're
Future	there will be	there'll be

<b>Tense</b>	<b>Full Negative Forms</b>	<b>Short Negative Forms</b>
Present Singular	there is not	there's not = there isn't
Present Plural	there are not	there're not = there aren't
Past Singular	there was not	there's not = there wasn't
Past Plural	there were not	there're not = there weren't
Future	there will be not	there'll not be = there won't be

### Examples in 1 x 15 • Singular

Types of sentences	Present tense	Past tense	Future tense
<b>Affirmative</b>	There is an apple on the table	There was an apple on the table	There will be an apple on the table
<b>Negative</b>	There is not an apple on the table	There was not an apple on the table	There will not be an apple on the table
<b>Interrogative</b>	Is there an apple on the table?	Was there an apple on the table?	Will there be an apple on the table?
<b>Short answers</b>	Yes, there is	Yes, there was	Yes, there will
	No, there is not	No, there was not	No, there will not

### Examples in 1 x 15 • Plural

Types of sentences	Present tense	Past tense	Future tense
<b>Affirmative</b>	There are two pens on the desk	There were two pens on the desk	There will be two pens on the desk
<b>Negative</b>	There are not two pens on the desk	There were not two pens on the desk	There will not be two pens on the desk
<b>Interrogative</b>	Are there two pens on the desk?	Were there two pens on the desk?	Will there be two pens on the desk?
<b>Short answers</b>	Yes, there are	Yes, there were	Yes, there will
	No, there are not	No, there were not	No, there will not